

ZK

ISSN 1300-7971 e-ISSN 2148-4864

Volume: 53 Number: 3 Year: 2022

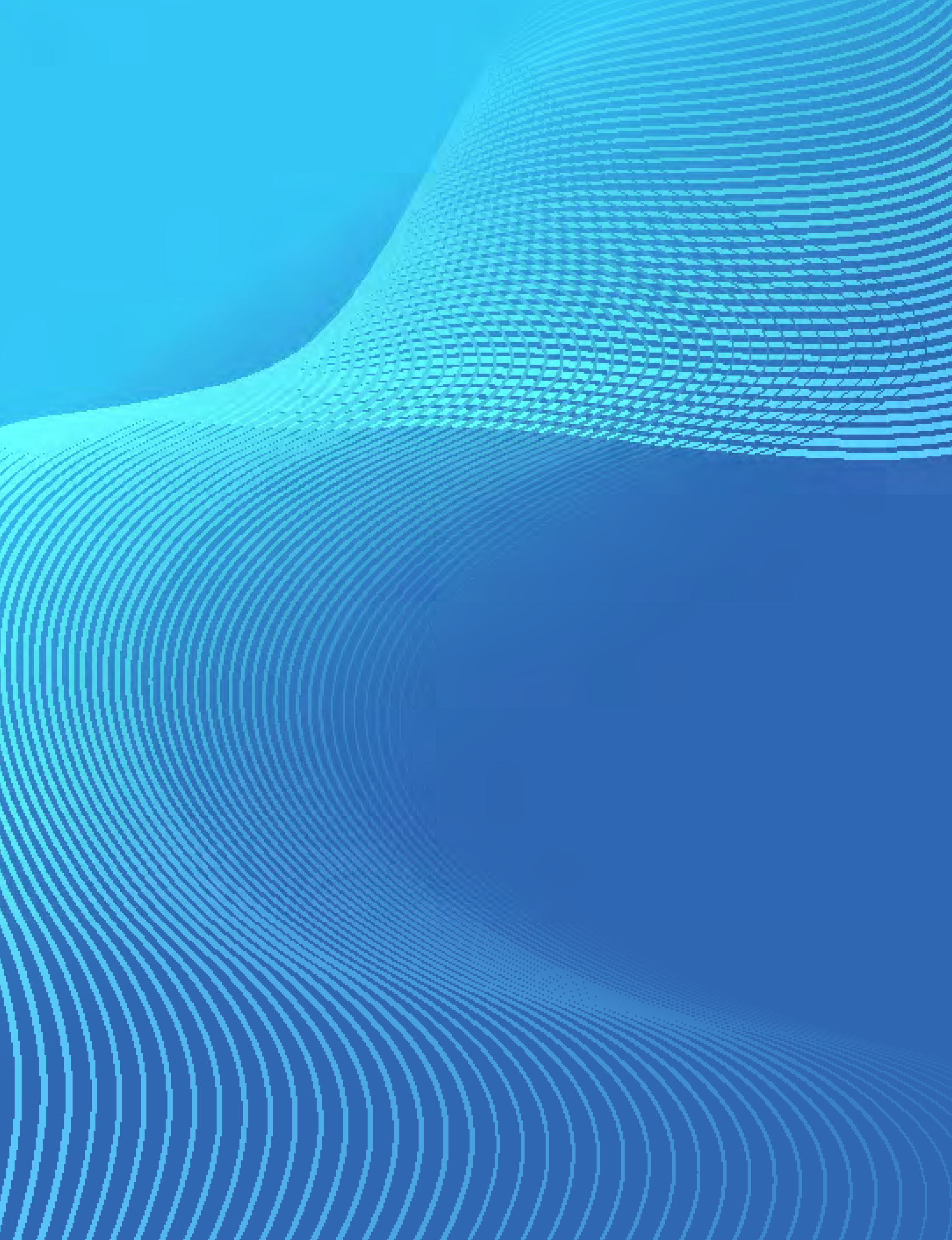
ZEYNEP KAMIL MEDICAL JOURNAL

Formerly Zeynep Kamil Tıp Bülteni

Obstetrics and Gynecology
Pediatrics and Pediatric Surgery

www.zeynepkamilmedj.org





EDITORIAL BOARD

EDITOR-IN-CHIEF

İlhan ŞANVERDİ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

EDITORS

Ayşenur CELAYİR, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Pınar KUMRU, MD, MSc

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Enis ÖZKAYA, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Rabia Gönül SEZER YAMANEL, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

SECTION EDITORS

Murat APİ, MD

Gynecological Oncology, University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Oya DEMİRCİ, MD

Perinatology, University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ebru ÇÖGENDEZ, MD

Reproductive Endocrinology, University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Belgin DEVRANOĞLU, MD

Reproductive Endocrinology, University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Güner KARATEKİN, MD

Neonatology, University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Nilüfer ELDEŞ HACİFAZLIOĞLU, MD

Pediatric Neurology, University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

PUBLISHER

Kare Publishing

Address: Göztepe Mahallesi, Fahrettin Kerim Gökay Caddesi, No: 200, Daire: 2, Kadıköy, İstanbul, Türkiye

Phone: +90 216 550 61 11

Fax: +90 216 550 61 12

E-mail: kare@karepb.com



PUBLISHING MANAGER

Pınar KUMRU, MD, MSc

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

ENGLISH EDITING

Ayşe Selma DAĞTAŞ

BIostatistics

Pınar KUMRU, MD, MSc

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

INTERNATIONAL ADVISORY BOARD

Alberto PEÑA, MD

Ali KUCUKMETIN, MD

United Kingdom

Aspazija SOFIJANOVA, MD

North Macedonia

Aytan Kamal MAMMADBAYLI, MD

Azerbaijan

Camila KURBANOVA, MD

Azerbaijan

Dilorom I. AKHMEDOVA, MD

Uzbekistan

Emre SELI, MD

United States of America

Fahrija SKOKIC, MD

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Jorge CARRILLO, MD

United States of America

Juan Diego VILLEGAS, MD

Colombia

Kubilay ERTAN, MD

Germany

Sagynbu ABDUVALIEVA, MD

Kyrgyzstan

EDITORIAL BOARD / ADVISORY BOARD

Abdullah YILDIZ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Abdülkadir BOZAYKUT, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ahmet ESER, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ahmet Zeki IŞIK, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ali İhsan DOKUCU, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ali KARAMAN, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Arzu ŞENCAN, MD

Health Sciences University, İzmir, Türkiye

Ayşe KARAMAN, MD

Ankara City Hospital, Ankara, Türkiye

Ayşenur CELAYİR, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Aytekin KAYMAKÇI, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Baha ORAL, MD

Süleyman Demirel University, Isparta, Türkiye

Barış ATA, MD

Koç University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Belgin DEVRANOĞLU, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Bülent Taner KARADAĞ, MD

Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Canan KABACA KOCAKUŞAK, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Cem FIÇICIOĞLU, MD

Acıbadem University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Cem DEMİREL, MD

Memorial Hospital, İstanbul, Türkiye

Cenk BÜYÜKÜNAL, MD

İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa,

Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul,

Türkiye

Çetin Ali KARADAĞ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Çetin KILIÇCI, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Çiğdem YAYLA ABİDE, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Derya BÜYÜKAYHAN, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ebru ÇÖĞENDEZ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Ecmel KAYGUSUZ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Elif ÖZALKAYA, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Elif Yüksel KARATOPRAK, MD

Medeniyet University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Enis ÖZKAYA, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Erbil ÇAKAR, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Erdal SARI, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Erkut ATTAR, MD

Yeditepe University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Esra ESİM BÜYÜKBAYRAK, MD

Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Evrin BOSTANCI ERGEN, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Fahri OVALI, MD

Medeniyet University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Fuat DEMİRCİ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Gökhan ÇELİK, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Güner KARATEKİN, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Gürkan BOZDAĞ, MD

Hacettepe University, Ankara, Türkiye

Handan ÇETİNER, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

İlke ÖZAHİ, MD

Medipol University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Levent ELEMEN, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Mahmut DOĞRU, MD**Mehmet ELİÇEVİK, MD**İstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa,
Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul,
Türkiye**Melih AKIN, MD**

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Mucize OZDEMİR, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Murat APİ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Mustafa ÇAKAN, MDPediatric Rheumatology, University of
Health Sciences, İstanbul, Türkiye**Mustafa EROĞLU, MD**

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Münevver HOŞGÖR, MD

Health Sciences University, İzmir, Türkiye

Müşerref Banu YILMAZ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Nazmiye Nilgün KARADAĞ, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Nilüfer ELDEŞ HACİFAZLIOĞLU, MDPediatric Neurology, University of Health
Sciences, Türkiye**Olcay ÜNVER, MD**

Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Orkan ERGÜN, MDEge University Faculty of Medicine, İzmir,
Türkiye**Oya DEMİRCİ, MD**

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Pınar KUMRU, MD, MSc

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Rabia GÖNÜL SEZER YAMANEL, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Recep HAS, MD

İstanbul University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Sadık ŞAHİN, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Selçuk AYAS, MD

Okan University İstanbul, Türkiye

Selçuk ÖZDEN, MD

Sakarya University, Sakarya Türkiye

Selim SANCAK, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Semra KAYATAŞ ESER, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Serdar MORALIOĞLU, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Sevilay TOPÇUOĞLU, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Sinan CELAYİR, MDİstanbul University-Cerrahpaşa,
Cerrahpaşa Faculty of Medicine, İstanbul,
Türkiye**Şirin GÜVEN, MD**

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

Taner YAVUZ, MD

Okan University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Tuğrul TIRYAKI, MD

Ankara City Hospital, Ankara, Türkiye

Tülay GÜRAN, MD

Marmara University, İstanbul, Türkiye

Volkan Sarper ERİKÇİ, MD

Health Sciences University, İzmir, Türkiye

Yakup KUMTEPE, MD

Atatürk University, Erzurum, Türkiye

Zekeriya İLÇE, MD

University of Health Sciences, Türkiye

INFORMATION FOR THE AUTHORS

The Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal is an international, scientific, open access periodical published in accordance with independent, unbiased, and double-blinded peer-review principles. The journal is the official publication of the Zeynep Kamil Women and Children Diseases Training and Research Hospital, and it is published in March, June, September and December, four times a year. The publication language of the journal is English.

The Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal aims to contribute to international literature by publishing high-quality manuscripts in the field of Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pediatrics and Pediatric Surgery. The journal's target audience includes academics and expert physicians working in Obstetrics and Gynecology, Pediatrics and Pediatric Surgery specialists.

REVIEW PROCESS

Manuscripts submitted to the Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal will undergo a double-blind peer-review process. Each submission will be reviewed by at least two external, independent peer reviewers who are experts in their field in order to ensure an unbiased evaluation process. The editorial board will invite an external and independent editor to manage the evaluation process of manuscripts submitted by editors or by the editorial board members of the journal. The editor-in-chief is the final authority in the decision-making process for all submissions.

Reviews are typically completed within one month of submission to the journal. Authors will be sent constructive reviewer comments intended to be useful. In general, the instructions, objections, and requests made by the reviewers should be followed. The revised manuscript should clearly and precisely indicate every step taken in accordance with the reviewers' notes. A list of responses and the corrections made to each comment should be provided.

AUTHORSHIP

Each individual listed as an author should fulfill the authorship criteria recommended by the International Committee of Medical Journal Editors (ICMJE - www.icmje.org). The ICMJE recommends that authorship be based on the following 4 criteria:

Substantial contributions to the conception or design of the work, or the acquisition, analysis, or interpretation of data for the work; AND
Drafting the work or revising it critically for important intellectual content; AND

Final approval of the version to be published; AND

Agreement to be accountable for all aspects of the work in ensuring that questions related to the accuracy or integrity of any part of the work are appropriately investigated and resolved.

In addition to being accountable for their own work, authors should have confidence in the integrity of the contributions of their co-authors and each author should be able to identify which co-authors are responsible for other parts of the work.

All of those designated as authors should meet all four criteria for authorship, and all who meet the four criteria should be identified as authors. Those who do not meet all four criteria should be acknowledged on the title page of the manuscript.

The Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal requires that corresponding authors submit a signed and scanned version of the authorship contribution form (available for download through <https://www.zeynepkamilmedj.com/>) during the initial submission process in order to appropriately indicate and observe authorship rights and to prevent ghost or honorary authorship. If the editorial board suspects a case of "gift authorship," the submission will be rejected without further review. As part of the submission of the manuscript, the corresponding author should also send a short statement declaring that they accept all responsibility for authorship during the submission and review stages of the manuscript.

ORCID ID

The Open Researcher and Contributor ID (ORCID) number of each author must be submitted when creating an account for correspondence. To obtain an ORCID number, please visit <https://orcid.org/>

PLAGIARISM DETECTION

All submissions are screened using similarity detection software at least two times: on submission and after completing revisions. In the event of alleged or suspected research misconduct, e.g., plagiarism, citation manipulation, or data falsification/fabrication, the editorial board will follow and act in accordance with COPE guidelines. Plagiarism, including self-plagiarism, that is detected at any stage will result in rejection of the manuscript.

Publication Charges

This journal assesses no submission fees, publication fees, or page charges.

MANUSCRIPT PREPARATION

Manuscripts should be prepared in accordance with the ICMJE-Recommendations for the Conduct, Reporting, Editing, and Publication of Scholarly Work in Medical Journals (updated in December 2015 - <http://www.icmje.org/icmje-recommendations.pdf>). Authors are required to prepare manuscripts in accordance with the Consolidated Standards of Reporting Trials (CONSORT) guidelines for randomized research studies, the STrengthening the Reporting of OBServational studies in Epidemiology (STROBE) guidelines for observational original research studies, the Standards for Reporting Diagnostic Accuracy (STARD) guidelines, the Preferred Reporting Items for Systematic Reviews and Meta-Analyses (PRISMA) guidelines, the Animal Research: Reporting of In Vivo Experiments (ARRIVE) guidelines for experimental animal studies, and the Transparent Reporting of Evaluations with Non-randomised Designs (TREND) guidelines for non-randomized behavioral and public health evaluations.

Manuscripts may only be submitted through the journal's online manuscript submission and evaluation system, <http://jag.journalagent.com/zkmj/> Manuscripts submitted via any other medium will not be evaluated.

Manuscripts will first be submitted to a technical evaluation process in which the editorial staff will ensure that the manuscript has been prepared and submitted in accordance with the journal's guidelines. Submissions that do not conform to the journal's guidelines will be returned to the author with requests for technical correction.

The quality and clarity of the language used in a manuscript is very important. The editors may request that authors have the manuscript professionally edited if the language of the submission does not conform to the journal standards. The Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal uses American English. Please submit text of a quality ready for publication. Information about language editing and copyediting services pre- and post-submission may contact Kare Publishing at kare@karepb.com. Please refer to specific formatting requirements noted in the submission checklist and elsewhere in this document.

MANUSCRIPT TYPES

Original Article: This is the most valued type of article, since it provides new information based on original research. The main text of an original article should be structured with Introduction, Methods, Results, Discussion, and Conclusion subheadings. Original articles are limited to 3500 words and 30 references.

Review Article: Two kinds of review are accepted for publication in the Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal: narrative review and systematic review. Reviews of relevant topics not recently discussed in this format that will be helpful to readers are welcomed.

Case Report: There is limited space for case reports and therefore the journal selects reports of rare cases or conditions that reflect challenges in diagnosis and treatment, those offering new therapies or revealing knowledge not in the literature, or present something otherwise particularly interesting and educative. The abstract with structured of background, case and conclusion, is limited to 150 words and the report must include the subheadings of introduction, case report, and discussion, which includes a conclusion. A case report is limited to 1300 words and 15 references.

Image: Original, high-quality clinical or laboratory images will be considered for publication. If a photo of an identifiable patient is used, a consent form for its use must be completed and signed by the patient and enclosed with the submission. All printed information that might identify the patient or the authors' institution (including, but not limited to the hospital or patient name, date, or place) should be removed from images. The submission should have no more than 3 authors, the case description is limited to a maximum of 200 words, the discussion section may contain no more than 200 words, and only 3 references and 3 figures are permitted.

Letter to the Editor: This type of manuscript discusses important observations, overlooked aspects, or details lacking in a previously published article. Noteworthy articles on subjects within the scope of the journal, particularly educative cases, may also be submitted in the form of a "Letter to the editor." No abstract, keywords, tables, figures, images, or other media should be included. The article that is the subject of commentary must be properly cited within the manuscript. The text should be unstructured and is limited to 500 words. No more than 5 references will be accepted (Table 1).

Cover Letter: The cover letter should include the article title, article type, and the full name of the corresponding author and a statement declaring the absence or presence of any conflict of interest. The corresponding author should briefly summarize the paper and affirm that it has not already been published, accepted, or is under simultaneous review for publication elsewhere. It should be stated that if the manuscript is accepted by the Zeynep Kamil Medical Journal, the paper will not be published elsewhere in the same form, in English or in any other language.

Title Page: A separate title page should be submitted with all submissions and this page should include:

- The full title of the manuscript as well as a short title (running head) of no more than 50 characters
- Name, affiliation, ORCID ID number, and highest academic degree of the author(s)
- Funding and other material support
- Name, address, phone number(s), fax number, and email address of the corresponding author
- Acknowledgment of the individuals who contributed to the preparation

Table 1: Limitations for each manuscript type

Type of manuscript	Word limit	Abstract word limit	Reference limit	Table limit	Figure limit
Original Article	3500	350 (Structured)	40	6	6
Review Article	5000	350	50	6	10
Case Report	1500	200	15	No tables	5
Letter to the Editor	1000	No abstract	10	No tables	No media
Image	200	No abstract	3	No table	3

of the manuscript but who do not fulfill the authorship criteria

- Manuscripts that have been presented orally or as a poster should include the name, date and place of the event

Abstract: An English-language abstract is required with all submissions except editorial comments, images, and letters to the editor. Systematic reviews and original articles should contain a structured abstract of maximum 250 words with the subheadings of objective, methods, results, and conclusion.

Keywords: Each submission must be accompanied by a minimum of three and a maximum of six keywords for subject indexing included at the end of the abstract. The keywords should be listed in full without abbreviations. The keywords should be selected from the National Library of Medicine, Medical Subject Headings database (<https://www.nlm.nih.gov/mesh/MBrowser.html>).

Tables: Tables should be uploaded as separate files and not embedded in the main text. They should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text. A descriptive title must be placed above the tables. Abbreviations used in the tables should be defined below the table with footnotes, even if they are defined within the main text. Tables should be created using the “insert table” command of the word processing software and they should be designed for easy reading. Data presented in tables should not be a repetition of the data presented within the main text but should support the main text.

Figures and Figure Legends: Figures, graphics, and photographs should be submitted as separate files in TIFF or JPEG format through the article submission system. The files should not be embedded in a Word document or the main document. When there are figure subunits, the subunits should not be merged to form a single image. Each subunit should be submitted separately through the submission system. Images should not be labeled (a, b, c, etc.) to indicate figure subunits. Thick and thin arrows, arrowheads, stars, asterisks, and similar marks can be used on the images to support figure legend. Like the rest of the submission, the figures should be blind. Any information within the images that may identify an individual or institution should be blinded. The minimum resolution of each submitted figure should be 300 DPI. To prevent delays in the evaluation process, all submitted figures should be clear in resolution and large in size (minimum dimensions: 100x100 mm). Figure legends should be listed at the end of the main document.

All acronyms and abbreviations used in the manuscript should be defined at first use, both in the abstract and in the main text. The abbreviation should be provided in parentheses following the definition. Units should be prepared in accordance with the International System of Units (SI). When a drug, device, hardware, or software program, or other product is mentioned within the main text, the name of the product, the manufacturer/copyright holder of the product (not simply the vendor), and city and the country of the company (including the state, if in USA), should be provided in parentheses in the following format: “Discovery St PET/CT scanner (General Electric Co., Boston, MA, USA)”.

All references, tables, and figures should be referred to within the main text, and they should be numbered consecutively in the order they are referred to within the main text.

Limitations, drawbacks, and shortcomings of original articles should be mentioned in the Discussion section before the conclusion paragraph.

References: The editorial team may request that the authors cite related recently published articles (preferably within the last 10 years) in their manuscripts, with the exception of historical papers.

If an ahead-of-print publication is cited, the digital object identifier (DOI) number should be provided. Authors are responsible for the accuracy of references. Journal titles should be abbreviated in accordance with the journal abbreviations in the Index Medicus /MEDLINE/ PubMed. When there are six or fewer authors, all authors should be listed. If there are seven or more authors, the first six should be listed followed by “et al.” In the main text of the manuscript, references should be cited using Arabic numerals in parentheses. The reference styles for different types of publications are presented in the following examples.

Journal article: van Erk MD, Dam-Vervloet AJ, de Boer FA, Boomsma MF, van Straaten H, Bosschaart N. How skin anatomy influences transcutaneous bilirubin determinations: an in vitro evaluation. *Pediatr Res* 2019;86:471–7.

Epub ahead-of-print article: Cai L, Yeh BM, Westphalen AC, Roberts JP, Wang ZJ. Adult living donor liver imaging. *Diagn Interv Radiol* 2016 Feb 24. doi: 10.5152/dir.2016.15323. [Epub ahead-of-print].

Manuscript published in electronic format: Morse SS. Factors in the emergence of infectious diseases. *Emerg Infect Dis* (serial online) 1995 Jan-Mar (cited 1996 June 5): 1(1): (24 screens). Available from: URL: <http://www.cdc.gov/ncidod/EID/cid.htm>.

Book section: Suh KN, Keystone JS. Malaria and babesiosis. Gorbach SL, Barlett JG, Blacklow NR, editors. *Infectious Diseases*. Philadelphia: Lippincott Williams; 2004.p.2290–308.

Books with a single author: Sweetman SC. *Martindale the Complete Drug Reference*. 34th ed. London: Pharmaceutical Press; 2005.

Editor(s) as author: Huizing EH, de Groot JAM, editors. *Functional reconstructive nasal surgery*. Stuttgart-New York: Thieme; 2003.

Conference proceedings: Bengissou S, Sothemin BG. Enforcement of data protection, privacy and security in medical informatics. In: Lun KC, Degoulet P, Piemme TE, Rienhoff O, editors. *MEDINFO 92. Proceedings of the 7th World Congress on Medical Informatics*; 1992 Sept 6-10; Geneva, Switzerland. Amsterdam: North-Holland; 1992. pp.1561–5.

Scientific or technical report: Cusick M, Chew EY, Hoogwerf B, Agrón E, Wu L, Lindley A, et al. Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Research Group. Risk factors for renal replacement therapy in the Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study (ETDRS), Early Treatment Diabetic Retinopathy Study Kidney Int: 2004. Report No: 26.

REVISIONS

When submitting a revised version of a paper (include a clean copy and a highlighted copy), the author must submit a detailed response to the reviewers that replies to each issue raised by the reviewers and indicates where changes can be found (each reviewer's comment, followed by the author's reply and line number where changes have been made) as well as an annotated copy of the main document. Revised manuscripts must be submitted within 30 days from the date of the decision letter. If the revised version of the manuscript is not submitted within the allocated time, the revision option may be withdrawn. If the submitting author(s) believe that additional time is required, they should request this extension within the initial 30-day period.

Accepted manuscripts are copy edited for grammar, punctuation, format, and clarity. Once the publication process of a manuscript is completed, it is published online on the journal's webpage as an ahead-of-print publication before it is included in the scheduled issue. A PDF proof of the manuscript is sent to the corresponding author and their publication approval is requested within 2 days of receipt of the proof.

PUBLICATION PROCESS

Accepted manuscripts will be made available and citable online as rapidly as possible. The stages of publication are as follows;

Uncorrected publication: A PDF of the final, accepted (but unedited and uncorrected) paper will be published online on the journal web page under the "Accepted Articles" section. A DOI will be assigned to the article at this stage.

Ahead-of-print publication: After copy editing, typesetting, and review of the resulting proof, the final corrected version will be added online in the "Ahead-of-Print" section.

Final publication: The final corrected version will appear in an issue of the journal and added to the journal website. To ensure rapid publication, we ask authors to provide your publication approval during the proofreading process as quickly as possible, and return corrections within 48 hours of receiving the proof.

SUBMISSION CHECKLIST

Please use this list and the following explanations to prepare your manuscript and perform a final check before submission to ensure a timely review.

Formatting of text

- Text should be written in 12-point Times New Roman font
- Main headings and subheadings should be in 12-point and bold font
- Type a single space at the end of each sentence
- Do not use bold face for emphasis within the text
- Numbers one to ten are written out in words unless they are used as a unit of measurement, except in figures and tables
- Use a single hard return to separate paragraphs. Do not use tabs or indents to start a paragraph
- Do not use software options for hyphenation, headers, or footers
- Use page numbering

- Use line numbers
- Use US English

Ensure that the following items are present:

Cover letter

Title page including:

- Article type
- Article title
- Running title
- All author names and affiliations
- One author has been designated as the corresponding author with contact details
 - Full postal address, phone number(s), and email address
- Acknowledge
- Manuscripts that have been presented orally or as a poster must include the name of the event, the date, and the location
- State financial or other support for the study
- Word count
 - Abstract word count
 - Text word count

Main text of the manuscript must include:

- Article title
- Abstract
- Keywords
- Text with required subheadings
- References (ensure written according to journal rules)
- Figures and tables
- Numbered according to text citation
- Descriptive legends/titles and abbreviations
- Ensure all figure and table citations in the text match the files provided
- **Figures:** to be submitted separately.
- **Tables:** to be submitted separately

Ensure that the following forms have been properly completed and submitted:

- ICMJE Potential Conflict of Interest Disclosure Form (completed by all contributing authors), AND
- Copyright Transfer Form, AND
- Author Contributions Form

These forms are available for download at www.zeynepkamilmedj.com.

Further review

- Check the statistical analysis
- Use the US English spell check and grammar check software functions
- Check that all references cited in the text are correctly listed in the reference list
- Permission has been obtained for use of copyrighted material from other sources (including the Internet)
- All abbreviations have been identified
- All figures and tables are correctly labeled
- Journal policies detailed in this guide have been followed.

CONTENTS

REVIEW

- Surgical treatment of the rectal prolapse in children: A review**..... 107–109
Gül C, Cansaran S, Celayir A

ORIGINAL ARTICLES

- Serum follistatin-like-3 levels in the diagnosis of tubal ectopic pregnancy**.....110–115
Ayhan I, Tayyar AT, Dağ İ, Altıntaş M, Bilgesoy H, Yilmazer B

- The pregnancy and newborn outcomes of Syrian refugees and Turkish women in a tertiary center, in İstanbul, Türkiye**..... 116–121
Özgürel Bozkurt A, Usal Tarhan N, Özkaya E

- Fetal megacystis at 11–14 weeks of gestation: 3-year experience of a tertiary center** 122–125
Bolluk G, Özdemir Ö, Demirdelen B

- The effect of embryo transfer technique on pregnancy and live birth rates in infertile women undergoing IVF treatment with freeze-all strategy** 126–131
Oral S, Şişmanoğlu A, Akpak YK, Çelik S, Yurtçu N

- What did change in poor ovarian responders according to Bologna criteria over the 5 years? A tertiary IVF center experience**..... 132–139
Bozdağ H, Devranoğlu B, Akdeniz E, Yurtçu N, Peker N

- Effect of COVID-19 on anesthesia preferences in cesarean section: An observational study**..... 140–145
Onay M, Şanal Baş S, Akkemik Ü, Bilir A

- Evaluation of the relationship between dental caries and urinary tract infections** 146–150
Kılıç FE, Almış H, Bucak İH, Turgut M

- Early cranial ultrasonographic findings of neonates born from mothers with premature rupture of membranes**..... 151–155
Uygur Külcü N, Say ZA, Ayvaci Taşan H, Çetiner H, Kiliçoğlu ZG

- Evaluation of voiding functions with the micturition video: The preliminary results**..... 156–158
Orbay TM, Celayir A, Gül C, Erdeve B

CASE REPORT

- Case report: Vici syndrome**..... 159–162
Gür K, Uygur Külcü N, Erdede Ö, Sarı E, Sezer Yamanel RG, Bozaykut A